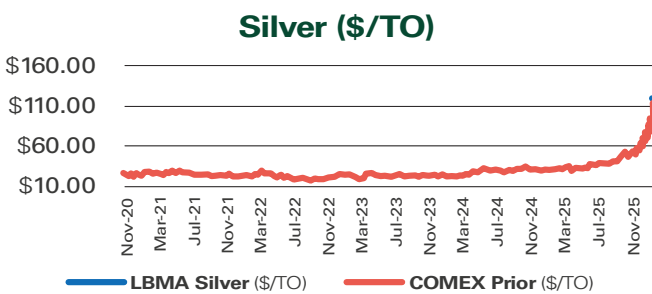


Stop Paying for Silver YOU DON'T NEED



With silver prices rising sharply, NOW is an ideal time to evaluate alternatives to the industry-standard SAC305 alloy. Many assemblies do not require SAC305's level of thermal cycling performance, creating opportunities to reduce cost with lower-silver options such as SAC105, SAC0307, or INDALLOY®291. For applications that still demand equal or better thermal cycling reliability as SAC305, INDALLOY®302 delivers strong performance while helping control material costs. If you have high-volume, cost-sensitive products, let's work together to identify opportunities for meaningful savings without compromising performance.

How much has silver increased in price and how has this impacted the cost of the SAC305 alloy?



In 2020, the average silver price was about \$20/troy ounce. In 2025, the average silver price was about \$40/troy ounce. In January 2026, the silver price averaged about \$92/troy ounce. The increase in the silver price from \$20/troy ounce to \$92/troy ounce has the impact of increasing the SAC305 (3% silver) alloy price by \$69/kg. This dramatic increase in cost is driving some PCB assemblers to explore their low-silver options.

What is the magnitude of savings possible by using a low-silver solder paste as a replacement for SAC305? The savings potential is very dependent on the prevailing price of silver and the low-silver alloy selected. If we assume the average price of silver in January 2026 (\$92/troy ounce) and assume that solder paste is 90% metal by weight, the following cost savings are possible as compared to SAC305:

- ✓ INDALLOY®291: \$60+/kg**
- ✓ SAC0307: \$55+/kg**
- ✓ SAC105: \$40+/kg**
- ✓ INDALLOY®302: \$15+/kg**

Are all low-silver alloys an appropriate option for all electronics applications?

ABSOLUTELY NOT!!!

The selection of best-fit low-silver alloy with the appropriate application requires insight from a technical professional with deep insight into the application requirements. Any application requiring stringent thermal cycling performance is not an appropriate choice for most low-silver alloys. Applications with demanding thermal cycling resistance should utilize SAC305, INDALLOY®302, or a high-reliability alloy like Durafuse® HR.

Contact us today to reduce your soldering costs without sacrificing quality.



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All of Indium Corporation's solder paste and preform manufacturing facilities are IATF 16949:2016 certified. Indium Corporation is an ISO 9001:2015 registered company.

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Which applications offer suitable candidates to be considered for a low-silver alloy?

Low-silver alloys have proven to be most successful in high-volume, cost-sensitive applications with moderate thermal cycling requirements and controlled operating environments, such as:

- If the application requires the thermal cycling reliability of SAC305, exploring INDALLOY®302 is your best-fit solution to explore.
- White Goods & Appliances: washing machines, refrigerators, ovens, dishwashers, HVAC controls
- Industrial Controls & Power Electronics: motor drives, automation controls, AC/DC power supplies
- LED Lighting & Stationary Consumer Electronics: commercial lighting, TVs, networking equipment
- Consumer Electronics (Non-Portable): TVs, set-top boxes

Which alloys should be considered? Indium Corporation offers the following alloys for your consideration:

✓ SAC105

Offered in bar solder, cored wire, and solder paste (with **INDIUM12.9HF** flux system) – This option contains 1% silver. The inclusion of 1% silver strikes an excellent balance between cost efficiency and significantly enhanced thermal cycling performance compared to **SAC0307** and **INDALLOY®291**.

✓ SAC0307

Offered in bar solder, cored wire, and solder paste (with **INDIUM12.9HF** flux system) – This option contains 0.3% silver, a highly cost-effective choice. **SAC0307** is likely the most widely used low-silver alternative.



✓ INDALLOY® 291

Offered in bar solder, cored wire, and solder paste (with **INDIUM12.9HF** flux system) – This option contains 0.0% silver, providing maximum cost savings. Its composition is identical to the previously patented **SN100C®** alloy.

✓ SN995

Offered in bar solder, this option contains 0.0% silver, delivering maximum cost savings. It also offers the added advantages of reduced dross generation, lower copper dissolution rates for easier pot maintenance, and smoother, shinier solder joints for enhanced quality.



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